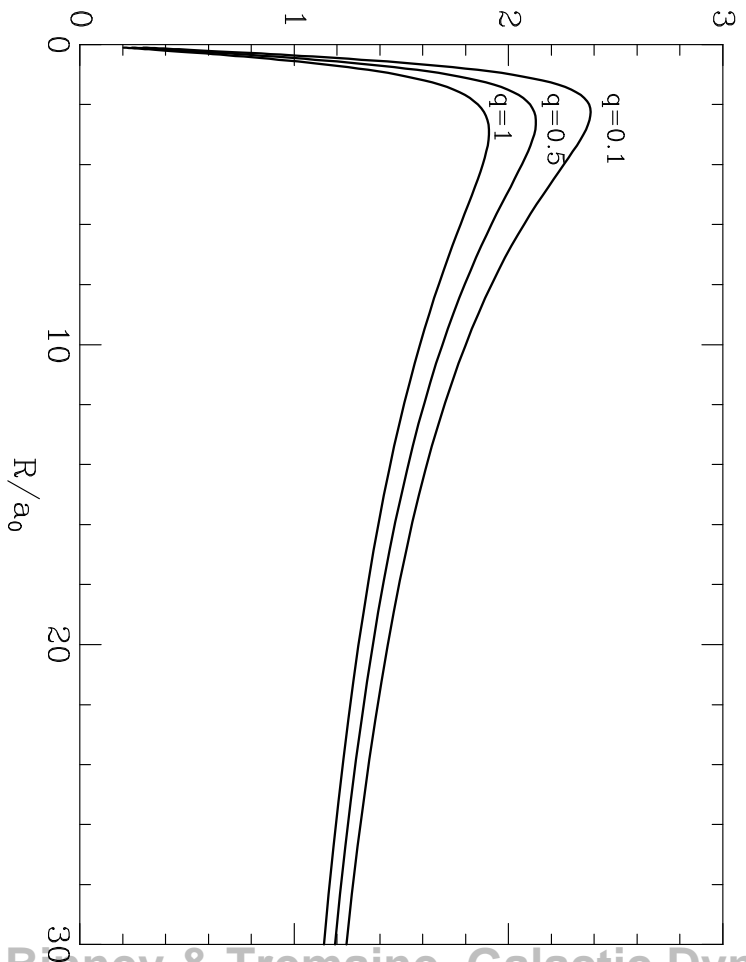


$$v_c / \sqrt{G\rho_0 a^2}$$



Binney & Tremaine, Galactic Dynamics